

## Contemporary Hong Kong Society

SOSC 1662 (LX)/CORE1862. Summer 25 (June 17-August 7)

3 credits, self-paced online

**Instructor:** Prof. J. M. Groves ([sosc1662@ust.hk](mailto:sosc1662@ust.hk))

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**Office Hours:** By appointment on Zoom.

### Course Description

What explains Hong Kong's phenomenal economic success? Why do a quarter of Hong Kong's population live below the poverty line? Why do women in Hong Kong outperform men in education, but earn less money than men? Why do almost a thousand residents commit suicide every year? What are the experiences of Hong Kong's ethnic minorities? How is Hong Kong governed? What explains Hong Kong's troubled political history? How do Hong Kong residents see themselves in relation to the Chinese mainland? Why does Hong Kong have among the highest divorce rates in the world? How is family life in Hong Kong changing?

The purpose of this course is to answer these questions, and more, by developing a *sociological understanding* of Hong Kong society. The aim is not so much to compile facts and figures about every conceivable aspect of Hong Kong, but to develop a *sociological mindfulness* with which to understand it in new and helpful ways. We shall approach each topic by looking at the broad questions and theories that sociologists use to understand modern life. We will then discuss their relevance to Hong Kong and examine local studies. The course is, therefore, both an introduction to sociological thinking and methods as well as an introduction to Hong Kong society.

The theme of the course is social change in Hong Kong from the post-war period. The focus is on how industrialization, urbanization, globalization, and modernity affect our everyday lives, institutions, relationships, and identities. The first two sections of the course will look at the mechanics of these changes and selected social problems associated with them: the transformation of community life, mental health, political, economic, and gender inequalities. The final part will examine the implications of and responses to these problems: social movements for democracy, experiences of discrimination, the emergence of distinct Hong Kong cultural identities, and the search for intimacy, and family life.

### Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs)

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify and apply sociological perspectives to Hong Kong Society
2. Analyze and critically evaluate the social context of Hong Kong's economic, political, and social development
3. Articulate the diverse experiences of Hong Kong's residents – from the point of view of low-income families, youth, the elderly and other groups.

## Required Texts and Materials

### 1. Online lectures

The lectures for this course are to be delivered entirely online and self-paced. The surest way to do well in the course is to *watch all the online lectures* and take notes. These (along with a PDF of the PowerPoint slides, readings, activities and documentary movies) will be posted on the Canvas website at the beginning of each week on Monday (except where there is a public holiday, in which case the module will be posted on the following day).

Most of the lectures are short (approximately 6-12 minutes long). Some may be longer if they contain additional movie clips within them. I will release six to twelve video lectures (one to two modules) with accompanying PPT slides and readings each week. You should watch the lectures in the correct order, or they will not make sense to you. I have designed them to be watched on a larger screen, not a mobile phone. Subtitles can be auto-generated if watched on the Chrome Browser (instructions will be provided). I strongly recommend that you watch the lectures as they are released each week, rather than watching them all just before the quizzes. Aside from attending at least three of the four quizzes (see below) on the dates below, *no other class attendance is required for this course*.

### 2. Readings

Any worthwhile university course in the social sciences requires that you do some reading outside of the class on your own. I have tried to keep these to a minimum. There will be one or two short articles or book chapters assigned for each week. I have indicated the relevant readings for each class in the schedule below. I will release the relevant readings when I release weekly videos on the Canvas website. Do not worry if you do not understand everything in the readings. I will indicate to you in advance what I want you to find out from them.

## Assessment and grading

### The Four quizzes

Because I will not get to see you face-to-face, it is important that you receive constant feedback from me throughout the semester. I have therefore scheduled FOUR short non-cumulative closed-book quizzes during the semester which will be proctored face-to-face at HKUST. I will drop the lowest score of these quizzes, which allows you to miss one quiz, if you must, without it affecting your final grade. This is a large class, and it is impossible to schedule make-up quizzes for individual students. (Please see policy on make-up quizzes below).

Since the course has no designated meeting times, I have no choice but to schedule the quizzes outside of regular class hours on Saturday mornings at 11:00-12:00 so they do not clash with your other classes. Quiz 4, however, will be scheduled on the Final Exam date, which is scheduled by the University for August 7<sup>th</sup> (Thursday) 2-4:50pm. Before taking this course, please be absolutely sure that you are available to attend at least three of the four quizzes, and that you are also available for the “contingency” quiz date, in the case that

one of the quizzes must be cancelled due to bad weather/transport or other unforeseeable territory-wide circumstances that make it impossible to come to campus.

The quizzes will be mostly multiple choice and cover the content of the online lectures, and the readings (particularly the questions I ask you about the readings in advance) as well as matters related to the course content raised on the Discussion Forums. There may also be one or two short-answer questions, depending on the size of the class enrollment and availability of teaching assistance. Questions will examine the application of concepts of the course, rather than the memorization of specific names and specific dates. However, I do expect you to know the sequence and decades (1980s, 1990s etc.) in which events occurred and general statistical trends (e.g. has inequality been increasing/decreasing since the 1980s etc.) and to provide concrete evidence for various perspectives. You should also know the main findings of the various studies talked about.

### Quiz dates

Assessment Task	Dates	Modules covered	Contribution to overall grade (%)
Quiz 1	June 28 (Sat) 1100-1200	1-3	100% (only the top 3 quiz scores will be counted. Each quiz is weighted at 33.3% of Final score)
Quiz 2	July 12 (Sat) 1100-1200	4-6	
Quiz 3	July 26 (Sat) 1100-1200	7-9	
Quiz 4	August 7 (Thurs) 1400-1500	10-12	
Contingency quiz date*	August 2 (Sat) 1100-1200	Depending on which quiz was cancelled	

While we will do our best to accommodate the SEN students, it is essential that you identify yourself to SEN Support at the start of the semester (before the end of the drop-add period) so that we can plan the appropriate accommodations.

#### \*Contingency quiz date:

Should any quiz have to be postponed due to bad weather/transport conditions or other unforeseeable territory-wide circumstances that make it impossible to access the campus, the postponed quiz will be re-scheduled on August 1 (Sat) 1100-1200. Please also keep this date free in your diaries if you want to receive credit for any postponed quizzes.

## Grading

This course will be assessed using criterion-referencing and grades will not be assigned using a curve. Detailed rubrics for each assignment are provided below, outlining the criteria used for evaluation.

## Mapping of Course ILOs to Assessment Tasks

Assessed Task	Mapped ILOs	Explanation
Quiz 1	ILO1, ILO2, ILO3	This task assesses students' ability to identify sociological perspectives (as distinct from non-sociological perspectives) (ILO1) and apply these perspectives to Hong Kong's social and economic development (ILO2). Students will critically examine archive materials to gain an appreciation of how Hong Kong's residents experienced industrialization and modernity (ILO3).
Quiz 2	ILO1, ILO2, ILO3	This task assesses students' ability to identify sociological perspectives (as distinct from non-sociological perspectives) (ILO1) and apply these perspectives to religion, mental health [ILO2, ILO3]. Students will also be assessed on their ability to identify the significant events and actors that led to Hong Kong's political divisions (ILO2)
Quiz 3	ILO1, ILO2, ILO3	This task assesses students' ability to identify sociological perspectives (as distinct from non-sociological perspectives) (ILO1, ILO2) and apply these perspectives to various inequalities in Hong Kong. They will be examined on their familiarity with the experiences of people living below

		the poverty line, women, and ethnic minorities, (ILO3) as well as government responses to these issues (ILO2)
Quiz 4	ILO1, ILO2, IOL3	This task assesses students' ability to identify sociological perspectives (as distinct from non-sociological perspectives) (ILO1) and apply these perspectives to trends in the Hong Kong family (ILO2) and the evolution of a distinct Hong Kong identity. Students will also be examined on their knowledge of the challenges faced by single people and families in Hong Kong and the emergence of distinctive youth cultures (ILO3).

### Grading Rubrics

Detailed rubrics for each quiz/examination will be provided before the exam. These rubrics clearly outline the criteria used for evaluation. Students can refer to these rubrics to understand how their work will be assessed.

### Final Grade Descriptors:

Grades	Short Description	Elaboration on subject grading description
A	Excellent Performance	Demonstrates a comprehensive grasp of the subject matter, ability to identify and creatively apply sociological concepts and think critically consistently throughout the entire course.
B	Good Performance	Demonstrates a good working grasp of the main subject matter, ability to identify and apply sociological concepts and think critically throughout most of the course. Displays high motivation to learn and the ability to learn.
C	Satisfactory Performance	Possesses adequate knowledge of core subject matter, some capacity for applying sociological perspectives and critical thinking. Shows persistence and effort to achieve broadly defined learning goals.
D	Marginal Pass	Has a threshold knowledge of core subject matter, and demonstrates potential to achieve a sociological

		understanding of some of the material and engage in critical thought.
F	Fail	Unable to demonstrate sufficient understanding of the subject matter and an understanding of sociological perspectives.

### **Course AI Policy**

The four quizzes will be closed book and therefore be completed with without the assistance of AI.

### **Communication and Feedback**

We will do our best to announce your quiz scores within a week after each quiz and offer you a checking session where you can see how your quiz was graded. However, please bear with us if we occasionally miss this target by a few days, since you are a very large class.

### **Resubmission Policy**

If any review of grading is requested, students should be aware that their grade may move up or down, depending on the outcome of such review.

### **Policy on make-up quizzes**

Many, many, many students ask us for “make-up” quizzes or “alternative arrangements” for quizzes they cannot attend for a variety of reasons. We understand that students have other commitments. For this reason, we allow all students to drop a quiz with no penalty. In this sense, everyone is awarded a make-up quiz. However, beyond that, given the size of this class, we do not have the staff or classrooms to offer further make-ups. So please **DO NOT TAKE THIS COURSE**, if you are unable to attend at least three of the four quizzes, since we will not even respond to requests for such make-up arrangements.

### **How to get in touch with us.**

#### **1. Discussion boards**

Given that the lectures are virtual, the best way to talk to us and for you to talk with your classmates is on the Canvas Discussion Boards. Here you can post questions, comments, reactions, and feedback on the lectures, readings and assessments in the relevant forums. I will check in on it on most regular working days. To be inclusive, all contributions must be in English, the language that we all share. And strictly no foul language or personal attacks on individual students or faculty permitted

#### **2. Email/Zoom**

If, however, you need to talk to us privately, you may email us at [sosc1662@ust.hk](mailto:sosc1662@ust.hk) and, if necessary, schedule a Zoom meeting with me.

### **Academic Integrity**

Students are expected to adhere to the university’s academic integrity policy. Students are expected to uphold HKUST’s Academic Honor Code and to maintain the highest standards of academic integrity. The University has zero tolerance of academic misconduct. Please refer to

[Academic Integrity | HKUST - Academic Registry](#) for the University's definition of plagiarism and ways to avoid cheating and plagiarism.

## TENTATIVE CLASS SCHEDULE<sup>1</sup>

### INTRODUCTIONS

Date/ Module	Online lectures, readings movies and activities	Assessments
<b>June 16</b> Module 1	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Introductions</b></p> <p><b>Activity:</b> How much do you know about Hong Kong Society? Take the “common sense quiz” <a href="https://www.tryinteract.com/share/quiz/60361ace53f328001749f3ca">https://www.tryinteract.com/share/quiz/60361ace53f328001749f3ca</a></p> <p><b>Watch lectures:</b> 1.1 About this course 1.2 About the requirements and procedures 1.3 About the professor 1.4 Thinking Sociologically 1.5 How sociology began 1.6 Themes in modern sociology</p>	

### PART ONE: SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

How can we explain the rapid development of the newly emerged Southeast Asian economies like Hong Kong? Can it be explained by the unique technologies, entrepreneurs, and value systems held by their residents? Or does Hong Kong owe its development to the external forces of the modern world economic system? In addition to these questions, we examine sociological accounts of how the fabric of community life and belief systems continue to change as a result of Hong Kong's modernization, along with continuing problems of urban isolation and suicide among vulnerable groups.

Date/ Module	Online lectures, readings movies and activities	Assessments
Module 2	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Modernization theories of development</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b> 2.1 Modernization Theory 2.2 The missing link 2.3 Capital, technology and governance 2.4 Asian Values</p>	

<sup>1</sup> The dates of topics and readings may change. Please listen for announcements.

	2.5 Critical Questions  <b>Read Chapters</b> 1, 4 and 5, Ezra Vogel. <i>The Four Little Dragons</i> .	
<b>June 23</b> Module 3	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>World Systems Theories</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b>  3.1 World systems theory  3.2 Hong Kong and the capitalist world system.  3.3 Experiencing Hong Kong's Industrialization</p> <p><b>Watch movies</b>  Movie: <i>Manufacturing Hong Kong, Hong Kong Manufacturing</i>  Movie: <i>Running from the Ghost</i></p> <p><b>Read Article</b>  Alvin So. "The Economic Success of Hong Kong: Insights from a World System Perspective"</p>	Quiz 1 June 28 <sup>th</sup> (Sat) 1100-1200 at HKUST Will cover Modules 1-3
<b>June 30</b> Module 4	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Religion</b></p> <p><b>Watch Lectures</b>  4.1 Thinking sociologically about religion  4.2 Religion in modern societies  4.3 Institutional religions in Hong Kong  4.4 Diffuse religions in Hong Kong</p> <p><b>Read articles</b>   Joseph Bosco: Young People's Ghost Stories   Ting Gou: Beyond Sing Hallelujah to the Lord  Diffused Religions and Religious Co-Options in Hong Kong</p>	
Module 5	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Social solidarity and suicide.</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b>  5.1 Suicide myths and facts  5.2 Durkheim's theory of suicide  5.3 The four types of suicide</p>	



## PART TWO. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL INEQUALITIES

Continuing with the theme of social breakdown and conflict since the post-war period, we examine the gap that exists between the community and its political leaders. First, we look at early sociological observations that construct Hong Kong citizens as being apathetic toward politics, and then contrast these accounts with accounts of the development of the democracy movement in Hong Kong. Political imbalances are also mirrored by social differences between rich and poor, men and women, locals and immigrants.

Date/ Module	Online lectures, readings movies and activities	Assessments
<b>July 7</b> Module 6	<p align="center"><b>Political inequalities</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b></p> <p>6.0 Thinking sociologically about politics          6.1 Hong Kong's political culture          6.2 Hong Kong's political system and reforms          6.3 The movement for democracy before 1997          6.4 The movement for democracy after 1997</p> <p><b>Read article</b>          Stephan Ortmann. "The Umbrella Movement and Hong Kong's Protracted Democratization Process."          Stephan Ortmann. <i>Asian Affairs</i>.</p>	<p><b>QUIZ 2</b>  <b>July 12 (Sat)</b>  <b>1100-1200 at</b>  <b>HKUST</b></p> <p><b>(Will cover</b>  <b>Modules 4-6)</b></p>
<b>14 July</b> Module 7	<p align="center"><b>Economic Inequalities I</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b></p> <p>7.1 Defining poverty          7.2 Measuring inequality          7.3 Individualistic explanations          7.4 The culture of poverty and situational constraints.</p> <p><b>Read Article</b>          Nelson W.S. Chow: "My Experience Researching Poverty over the Past 35 Years" <i>The China Review</i>.</p> <p><b>Watch movie</b>  <i>Tell me things will be better tomorrow</i>  <a href="https://julac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002811989703412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,cont">https://julac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991002811989703412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,cont</a></p>	

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Module 8	<p align="center"><b>Economic Inequalities II</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b>  8.1 The government's response to poverty and inequality.  8.2. Social class and social mobility. Definitions  8.3 Class analysis in Hong Kong  8.4 The power elite part I: monopolies  8.5 The power elite part II: Corporate welfare</p> <p><b>Read article</b>  Time Out Magazine: "The Men Who Rule Hong Kong."</p>	
21 July Module 9	<p align="center"><b>Gender inequalities</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b>  9.1 non-sociological thinking about gender.  9.2 Sociological thinking about gender  9.3 Gender and education  9.4 Labour force participation  9.5 The gender wage gap and occupational segregation  9.6 Men  9.7 Gender in the home</p> <p><b>Read Article</b>  SCMP: "Hong Kong Follows Global Trend with Women Dominating Higher Education." 17 Jan, 2014</p> <p><b>Watch movie</b>  <i>Gender gaps (part I only)</i>  <a href="https://julac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004321539703412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,pearl%20report&amp;offset=400">https://julac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991004321539703412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,pearl%20report&amp;offset=400</a></p> <p><i>Home-maker dads</i>  <a href="https://julac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012665778503412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:H">https://julac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012665778503412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:H</a></p>	<p>QUIZ 3  May July 26  (Sat) 1100-1200 at  HKUST</p> <p>(will cover  Modules 7-9)</p>

	<a href="https://ulac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003208399703412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,house%20husbands%20hong%20kong%20connection&amp;offset=0Links%20to%20an%20external%20site">KUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,house%20husbands%20hong%20kong%20connection&amp;offset=0Links%20to%20an%20external%20site</a>	
<b>28 July</b> Module 10	<p align="center"><b>Ethnic minorities</b></p> <p><b>Watch Lectures</b></p> <p>10.1. Thinking sociologically about migrants 10.2 South Asians 10.3 Migrant domestic workers</p> <p><b>Read</b></p> <p>Wai-Chi Chee: “Envisioned Belonging: Cultural Differences and Ethnicities in Hong Kong Schooling</p> <p><b>Watch movies</b></p> <p>Helper’s Hell</p> <p><a href="https://ulac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003208399703412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,helpers%20hell">https://ulac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991003208399703412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_catalog_primo&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,helpers%20hell</a></p> <p><b>Minority Report</b></p> <p><a href="https://ulac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012624968803412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_Catalog&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,minority%20report&amp;offset=0">https://ulac-hkust.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma991012624968803412&amp;context=L&amp;vid=852JULAC_HKUST:HKUST&amp;lang=en&amp;search_scope=HKUST_Catalog&amp;adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&amp;tab=Everything&amp;query=any,contains,minority%20report&amp;offset=0</a></p>	<p>“Contingency quiz” date for any quiz postponed due to bad weather/other territory-wide conditions.</p> <p>August 2 (Sat 1100-1200)</p>

### PART THREE. IDENTITY, INTIMACY AND FAMILY

The run-up to Hong Kong’s reunification with China, along with the arrival of migrants and tourists from the Mainland have all led to questions about Hong Kong’s unique cultural identity. The final part of the course explores the shaping of the identity of the “Heunggongyahn” (香港人) since the 1960s. We also examine the more intimate aspects of social life, including marriage and the family.

Date/ Module	Online lectures, readings movies and activities	Assessments
Module 11	<p align="center"><b>Hong Kong Identity</b></p> <p><b>Watch lectures</b></p> <p>11.1 Hong Kong identity before 1997</p> <p>11.2 Hong Kong identity after 1997.</p>	

	<p><b>Read Article</b>  Gordon Matthews: "Heunggongyahn" : On the Past, Present, and the Future of Hong Kong Identity,"</p>	
<p><b>August 4</b>  Module 12</p>	<p><b>The Hong Kong Family</b></p> <p><b>Watch Lectures</b>  12.1 Thinking Sociologically about love and intimacy  12.2 Trends in the Hong Kong Family  12.3 The Transformation of childhood and youth</p> <p>Watch Movies: <i>Hopeless in Hong Kong</i>  <a href="http://stream.ust.hk/service/watch.php?stream=tv/r/inside-story.2006-0110.mp4">http://stream.ust.hk/service/watch.php?stream=tv/r/inside-story.2006-0110.mp4</a></p> <p><i>Millennials</i>  <a href="http://stream.ust.hk/service/watch.php?stream=tv/r/pearl-report.2014-0616.mp4">http://stream.ust.hk/service/watch.php?stream=tv/r/pearl-report.2014-0616.mp4</a></p> <p><i>Adolescents in need</i>  <a href="http://stream.ust.hk/service/watch.php?stream=tv/r/hong-kong-connection.2008-0124.mp4">http://stream.ust.hk/service/watch.php?stream=tv/r/hong-kong-connection.2008-0124.mp4</a></p>	
<p>Conclusions</p>		<p>Quiz 4  August 7  (Thurs)  1400-1650  Will Cover  modules 10-12</p>