

**Alvin Y. So** (蘇耀昌)

**Curriculum Vitae**

Division of Social Science  
Hong Kong University of Science & Technology (HKUST)  
Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong  
[soalvin@ust.hk](mailto:soalvin@ust.hk)

**Date of Birth**      September 1953

**Education**

- 1971-1975      Chinese University of Hong Kong  
Bachelor of Social Science, 1975 in Sociology
- 1975-1982      University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)  
M.A. in 1978 and Ph.D. in 1982, both in sociology

**Professional Positions**

- 1982 - 1983      Member of the Professional Staff  
The National Center for Bilingual Research
- 1983 - 1984      Lecturer, Department of Sociology, University of Hong Kong
- 1984 - 1988      Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii
- 1988 - 1993      Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii
- 1993 - 1998      Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii
- 1998 - 2005      Professor, Division of Social Science,  
Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)
- 1998 - 2002      Head, Division of Social Science, HKUST
- 2002 - 2006      Associate Dean, School of Humanities and Social Science, HKUST
- 2006 - 2007      Acting Dean, School of Humanities and Social Science, HKUST
- 2005 – 2019      Chair Professor, Division of Social Science, HKUST
- 2008-2009      Visiting Professor, Department of Sociology, Seoul National University

2016 Spring Visiting Professor, School of Policy Studies, Kwansai Gakuin University

2019 – Professor Emeritus, Division of Social Sciences, HKUST

## Honors

- 2000 *Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives* won The Harold and Margaret Sprout Award of the International Studies Association (ISA) for the best book on international environmental affairs. The award included a plaque and a prize of US\$250
- 1997 Included in a list of "Ninety Fabulous Faculty" in commemoration of the 90<sup>th</sup> anniversary (1907-1997) of the University of Hawaii
- 1989 Regents' Medal for Excellence in Teaching (together with a prize of US\$1,000) The University of Hawaii
- 1980 Winner of the graduate student paper competition at the Annual Meeting of the Pacific Sociological Association

## Books

- 2016 Alvin Y. So and Yin-Wah Chu. *The Global Rise of China*. Cambridge: Polity.
- 2013 Alvin Y. So. *Classes and Class Conflict in Post-Socialist China*. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 1999 Alvin Y. So. *Hong Kong's Embattled Democracy: A Societal Analysis*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- 1995 Alvin Y. So and Stephen Chiu. *East Asia and the World-Economy*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- 1990 Alvin Y. So. *Social Change and Development: Modernization, Dependency, and World-System Theories*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- A revised Indonesian version: *Perubahan Sosial Dan Pembangunan Di Indonesia: Teori-teori Modernisasi, Dependensi, dan Sistem Dunia*. Jakarta: LP3ES. 1991.
- 1986 Alvin Y. So. *The South China Silk District: Local Historical Transformation and World-System Theory*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.
- A revised Chinese version: *Huanan SiQu: Defang Lishi de Bianqian Yu Shiyie Tixi Lilun*. Zhenkgzhou: Zhongzhou Press. 1986

## Books Edited

- 2012 William Tay and Alvin Y. So (Co-Editors). *Handbook of Contemporary China*. Singapore: World Scientific.
- 2003 Alvin Y. So (Editor). *China's Developmental Miracle: Origins, Transformations, and Challenges*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- Mark Selden and Alvin Y. So (Co-Editors). *War and State Terrorism: The US, Japan, and Asia-Pacific in the Long Twentieth Century*. Boulder: Rowman & Littlefield.
- 2002 Ming Chan and Alvin Y. So (Co-Editors). *Crisis and Transformation in China's Hong Kong*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe (hardcover). HK: Univ of Hong Kong Press (paperback).
- 2001 Alvin Y. So, Nan Lin, and Dudley Poston (Co-Editors). *The Chinese Triangle of Mainland-Taiwan-Hong Kong: Comparative and Institutional Analyses*. Westport: Greenwood.
- Yanjie Bian, Edward Tu, and Alvin Y. So (Co-Editors). *Survey Research in Chinese Societies: Methods and Findings*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.
- 1999 Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So (Co-Editors). *Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- 1995 Reginald Kwok and Alvin Y. So. (Co-Editors). *The Hong Kong-Guangdong Link: Partnership in Flux*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe (hardcover). Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong Press (paperback).

## Papers

- 2021 James K. Wong and Alvin Y. So. "Environmental Movements in Post-handover Hong Kong: Between Managerialism and Radicalism Environmental Movements." Pp.79-106 in *Environmental Movements and Politics of the Asian Anthropocene*, edited by Paul Jobin, Ming-sho Ho and Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao. Singapore: ISEAS.
- 2020 Alvin Y. So. "Neoliberalism and Authoritarianism in China in the Early 21<sup>st</sup> Century." Pp. 51-68 in *The Global Rise of Authoritarianism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Crisis of Neoliberal Globalization and the Nationalist Response*, edited by Berch Berberoglu. New York: Routledge.
- James K. Wong and Alvin Y. So. "The Re-making of Developmental Citizenship in Post-Handover Hong Kong" *Citizenship Studies*, 24 (#7): 934-949.  
Also available at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13621025.2020.1812958>
- Ping Lam Ip and Alvin Y. So. "The Making of Anti-Mainland Protest into a Social Movement for Independence: Constraints and Potential" Pp. 409-436 in *The C.Y. Leung Administration* ed. by Joseph Y.S. Cheng. City Univ. of Hong Kong Press.

2019 Alvin Y. So. "The Rise of Authoritarianism in China in the Early 21<sup>st</sup> Century." *International Review of Modern Sociology*, 45 (#)1: 49-70.

Alvin Y. So and Ping Lam Ip. "Civic Localism, Anti-Mainland Localism, and Independence: The Changing Pattern of Identity Politics in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region." *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 9 (#2): 255-267. Also available at <https://doi.org/10.1108/AEDS-02-2018-0043>

2018 Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong Integration with Mainland China in Historical Perspective" Pp. 494-510 in *Handbook of Contemporary Hong Kong*, edited by Tai-Lok Lui, Stephen Chiu, and Ray Yep. New York: Routledge.

Alvin Y. So and Yin-Wah Chu. "Interrogating the China Model of Development." Pp. 404-413 in *The Essential Guide to Critical Development Studies*, edited by Henry Veltmeyer and Paul Bowles. New York: Routledge.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong: Vibrant Civil Society Undergoing National Unification." Pp. 66-78 in *Routledge Handbook of Civil Society in Asia*, edited by Akihiro Ogawa. New York: Routledge.

Alvin Y. So and Yin-Wah Chu. "State Neoliberalism: The Chinese Road to Capitalism in Comparative Perspective." Pp. 241-264 in *Capitalism and Capitalisms in Asia: Origin, Commonality and Diversity*, edited by Lim Hyun-Chin, Jan Nederveen Pieterse and Suk-Man Hwang. Seoul: Seoul National University Press.

Alvin Y. So. "Introduction." Pp. vii-vvii in *China's Great Transformation: Selected Essays on Confucianism, Modernization, and Democracy*, by Ambrose Yeo-chi King. Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong after 1997: The Rise of the Anti-Mainland Movement." *Taiwan Insight*, March 2018. Available at: <https://taiwaninsight.org/2018/03/20/hong-kong-after-1997-national-integration-and-the-rise-of-anti-mainland-movement/#>

2017 Alvin Y. So. "A New Wave of Anti-Mainland Protests in Hong Kong since 2012: Characteristics, Socio-Political Origins, and Political Implications." *Asian Education and Development Studies* 6 (#4): 1-11.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong's Integration" Pp. 256-267 in *Transforming China, Unity, Stability, and Development*, edited by Czes Tubilewic. New York: Routledge.

Alvin Y. So and Yin-Wah Chu. "The Cultural Contradiction of State Neoliberalism in China" *Asia Review* 6 (#2): 121-142. (in Korean language)

Alvin Y. So. "Sociology in East Asia" Pp. 50-62 in *The Cambridge Handbook of Sociology*, edited by Kathleen O. Korgen. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Alvin Y. So. "Development Theory." P.1-11 in *Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Social Theory*, edited by Bryan S. Turner et al. New Jersey: Wiley-Blackwell. Also available at <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118430873.est0840>
- Alvin Y. So. "De integratie van Hongkong met het Chinese vasteland in een historisch perspectief (The integration of Hong Kong with Mainland China in historical perspective)." *Chinasquare*, June 26, 2017. Available at: <http://www.chinasquare.be>
- Alvin Y. So. "Anti-China sentiment in post-handover Hong Kong." *China Policy Institute: Analysis*, June 2, 2017. Available at: <https://cpianalysis.org/2017/06/02/anti-china-sentiment-in-post-handover-hong-kong/>
- 2016 Alvin Y. So. "The Post-Socialist Path of Developmental State in China," Pp. 175-196 in *Asian Developmental State: Re-examinations and New Departures*, edited by Yin-wah Chu. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Alvin Y. So. "Beneath the Miracle: Corruption, Sex, and Truth in post-Mao China." *Critical Asian Studies* 48 (#4): 597-604.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Making of Hong Kong Nationalism." Pp. 135-146 in *Asian Nationalisms Reconsidered*, edited by Jeff Kingston. New York: Routledge.
- Alvin Y. So. "Fei Hsiao-Tung" in *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Blackwell. Available at <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781405165518.wbeos0743>
- Alvin Y. So. "Entrepreneurial Familism" in *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Blackwell. Available at <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781405165518.wbeos0744>
- Alvin Y. So and Yin-wah Chu. "State Neoliberalism: The Chinese Road to Capitalism in Comparative Perspective." *Asia Review* 5 (#2): 89-108. (in Korean language)
- 2014 Alvin Y. So. "The Continuing Global Capitalist Crisis and the Transition to State Neoliberalism in China," Pp. 175-189 in *The Global Capitalist Crisis and its Aftermath*, edited by Berch Berberoglu. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Making of the Hong Kong's Middle Class in the 1997 Transition and beyond." Pp. 249-261 in *Comparing the Ethnic Chinese Middle Classes in Modern Asia-Pacific*, edited by Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao. New York: Routledge.
- Alvin Y. So. "The China Model of Development: Characteristics, Interpretations, Implications." *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology* 13: 444-464.
- 2013 Parry Leung and Alvin Y. So. "The New Labor Contract Law in 2008: China's Legal Absorption of Labor Unrest." *Journal of Studies in Social Sciences* 4 (#1): 131-60.

Yin-wah Chu & Alvin Y. So. "Can Hong Kong Design a New Growth Engine? A Study of the Absence of Economic Policies of the Donald Tsang's Regime." Pp. 199-227 in *The Second Chief Executive of Hong Kong SAR*, edited by Joseph Cheng, Hong Kong: City University of Hong Kong Press.

Erik Baark, YC Chen, Pun Ngai, Alvin Y So. "Hong Kong and the Pearl River Delta in China: Cross-border Integration, and Sustainability." Pp. 127-147 in *Urban and Regional Trajectories in Contemporary Capitalism*, edited by Flavia Martinelli, Frank Moulaert, and Andreas Novy. New York: Routledge.

Alvin Y. So. "Globalism and the Emergence of Competitive Culture in the Universities of Hong Kong" *Education Research Journal* 3 (#1): 1-6.

Alvin Y. So. "Civil Society and Social Movement in Hong Kong at the dawn of the 21<sup>st</sup> century: Toward Pacification or Resurrection?" Pp. 353-362 in *Political Culture and Civil Society in Greater China*, edited by Hao Zhidong, Singapore: World Scientific. (in Chinese)

2012 Parry Leung and Alvin Y. So. "The Making and Remaking of the Working Class in South China." Pp. 62-78 in *China's Peasants and Workers: Changing Class Identities*, edited by Beatriz Carrillo and David Goodman. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

Alvin Y. So. "Political Globalization." Pp. 1672-1674 in volume 4 of *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Blackwell. Available at <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470670590.wbeog462>

Alvin Y. So. "The East Asian Path of Development." Pp. 71-79 in *Routledge Handbook of World-Systems Analysis*, edited by Salvatore Babones and Christopher Chase-Dunn. New York: Routledge.

Alvin Y. So and Stephen Chiu. "State-Market Realignment in Post Crises East Asia: From GNP Developmentalism to Welfare Developmentalism?" Pp. 45-62 in *Repositioning the Hong Kong Government: Social Foundations and Political Challenges*, edited by Stephen Chiu and Wong Siu Lun. Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong Press.

Alvin Y. So and Yin-wah Chu. "The transition from Neoliberalism to State Neoliberalism in China at the turn of the 21<sup>st</sup> century." Pp. 166-187 in *Developmental Politics in the Neoliberal Era and Beyond: Critical Issues and Comparative Cases*, edited by Chang Kyung-Sup, Kim Se-Kyun, and Ben Fine. Palgrave Macmillan's International Political Economy Series.

Alvin Y. So. "Developmental Models." Pp. 1-22 in *Handbook of Contemporary China*, edited by William Tay and Alvin Y. So. Singapore: World Scientific.

- Alvin Y. So. "New Labor Law and Its Implication for the Human Rights Regime in China." Pp. 389-413 in *China: A New Stage of Development for an Emerging Superpower*, edited by Joseph Cheng. Hong Kong: City University of Hong Kong Press.
- Alvin Y. So. "Global Capitalist Crisis and the Rise of China to the World Scene." Pp. 123-144 in *Beyond the Global Capitalist Crisis: The World Economy in Transition*, edited by Berch Berberoglu. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
- Alvin Y. So and Su Xianjia. "The Making of Citizenship in a Divided Nation: Neoliberal Citizenship in Hong Kong and National Citizenship in China," Pp. 134-143 in *Contested Citizenship in East Asia: Developmental Politics, National Identity, and Globalization* edited by Chang Kyung Sup and Brian Turner. New York: Routledge.
- Alvin Y. So. "Lucie Cheng: A Pioneer in Asian American Studies." Pp.49-56 in *Discovering Lucie Cheng*, edited by Liao Yun Zhang and Hsiao-Chuan Hsia. Taipei: Tai she lun tan. (in Chinese)
- 2011 Alvin Y. So. "One Country, Two Systems and Hong Kong-China National Re-unification: A Crisis-Transformation Perspective," *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 41 (#1): 99-116.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Transformation of Social Movements in Hong Kong after 1997." Pp. 365-384 in *East Asian Social Movements: Power, Protest and Change*, edited by Jeffrey Broadbent and Vicky Brockman. New York: Springer.
- Alvin Y. So and Su Xianjia. "New Middle Class Politics in China: The Making of a Quiet Democratization?" Pp. 135-150 in *Whither China's Democracy? Democratization in China since the Tiananmen Incident*. Hong Kong: City University of Hong Kong Press.
- Alvin Y. So. "Nationalism and Class Struggle: The Formation of the Hong Kong Working Class in the 1920s". *Hong Kong Journal of Social Science*, 41 (#1): 1-15. (In Chinese)
- 2010 Alvin So. "Globalization and China: From Neo-Liberal Capitalism to State Developmentalism." Pp. 133-154 in *Globalization in the Twenty-First Century: Labor, Capital, and the State on a World Scale*, edited by Berch Berberoglu. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Alvin Y. So. "Dependency and World-systems Perspectives on Development." Pp. 311-348 in *Historical Development and Theoretical Approaches in Sociology Volume II*, edited by Charles Crothers. Oxford, UK: UNESCO Publishing-EOLSS (Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems) Publishers. Available at <http://www.eolss.net>.

- Alvin Y. So. "Post-Socialist State, Transnational Corporations, and the Battle for Labor Rights in China at the Turn of the 21<sup>st</sup> century." *Development and Society* 39: 97-117.
- Yin-wah Chu and Alvin Y. So. "State Neo-Liberalism: The Chinese Road to Capitalism." Pp. 46-72 in *Chinese Capitalism: Historical Emergence and Political Implication*, edited by Cindy Chu. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong Immigrants." Pp. 498-501 in *Encyclopedia of American Immigration*, edited by Carl L. Bankston III. Pasadena, CA: Salem Press.
- Alvin Y. So. "East Asia in the World System." In *World System History*, edited by George Modelski and Robert Denemark. Oxford, UK: UNESCO Publishing-EOLSS (Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems) Publishers. Available at <http://www.eolss.net/outlinecomponents/World-System-History.aspx>.
- 2009 Alvin Y. So. "Research on East Asian Middle Classes: Contentious Issues, Recent Transformations, and Future Directions." Pp. 37-45 in *Formation of Middle Class in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Li Chunling. Beijing: Social Science Academic Press. (In Chinese)
- Alvin Y. So. "Rethinking the Chinese Developmental Miracle." Pp. 50-64 in *China and the Transformation of Global Capitalism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, edited by Ho-Fung Hung. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Alvin Y. So. "Globalization and the State Power in China." Pp. 168-185 in *Power and Sustainability of the Chinese State*, edited by Keun Lee, Joon-Han Kim and Wing T. Woo. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- Suwarsono and Alvin Y. So. "Perubahan Sosial Dan Permbangunan Pengarang" (Social Change and Development) *Jurnal Fisip: Madani* 10 (#2): 51-56.
- 2008 Stephen W.K. Chiu, Alvin Y. So, and Tam Yeuk-Mui. "Flexible Employment in Hong Kong: Trends and Patterns in Comparative Perspective." *Asian Survey* 48 (#4): 673-702.
- Alvin Y. So. "Primitive Accumulation in Modern China as a Historical Process." *Dialectical Anthropology* 32 (#4): 329-332.
- Alvin Y. So. "Social Conflict in Hong Kong after 1997: The Emergence of a Post-Modernist Mode of Social Movements?" Pp. 233-251 in *Hong Kong SAR's First Decade: Retrospect and Prospects*, edited by Ming K Chan, City University of Hong Kong Press.
- 2007 Alvin Y. So. "Globalization and the transition from neoliberal capitalism to State developmentalism in China." *International Review of Modern Sociology*, 33: 61-76.

- Alvin Y. So. "Beyond the Logic of Capital and the Polarization Model: The State, Market Reforms, and the Plurality of Class Conflict in China." Pp.99-116 in *Critical Perspectives on China's Economic Transformation*, edited by Hari Sharma. Delhi: Daanish Books.
- Alvin Y So. "Peasant Conflict and Local Predatory State in the Chinese Countryside." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 34 (#3-4): 1-22.
- 2006 Erik Baark and Alvin Y. So. "The Political Economy of Hong Kong's Quest for High-Tech Innovation." *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 31 (#1): 102-120.
- Alvin Y. So. "Historical Formation, Transformation, and the Future Trajectory of Middle Classes in Asia-Pacific," Pp. 25-38 in *The Changing Faces of the Middle Classes in Asia-Pacific*, edited Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao. Taipei: Center of Asia-Pacific Studies, Academia Sinica.
- Alvin Y. So. "The State and Labor Insurgency in Post-socialist China: Implication for Development." Pp. 133-151 in *Challenges and Policy Programmes of China's New Leadership*, edited by Joseph Cheng. Hong Kong: Hong Kong City University Press.
- 2005 Alvin Y. So. "Citizen all? Citizens Equally? Social Exclusion, Marginality, and the Remaking of Citizenship in the Era of Globalization." Pp. 27-34 in *Rethinking and Recasting Citizenship: Social Exclusion and Marginality in Chinese Societies*, edited by May Tam, Hok Bun Ku, and Travis Kong. Hong Kong: The Centre for Social Policy Studies, Hong Kong Polytechnic University.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Formation and Transformation of Hong Konger's Identity." Pp. 175-188 in *Rethinking in Culture, Ethnicity, and Society*, edited by Chien Chiao, Rance Lee, and Ma Rong. Taiwan: Liwen Publisher. (In Chinese)
- Alvin Y. So. "Class Structure and Class Conflict in Advanced Capitalist Society." Pp. 23-34 in *Globalization and Change: The Origins, Development, and Transformation of Global Capitalism*, edited by Berch Berberoglu. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Alvin Y. So. "Beyond the Logic of Capital and the Polarization Model: The State, Market Reforms, and the Plurality of Class Conflict in China." *Critical Asian Studies* 37 (#3): 481-494.
- 2004 Alvin Y. So, "The Changing Pattern of Stratification and Social Conflict in Hong Kong." Pp. 61-76 in *Social Stratification in Chinese Societies*, edited by Lau Siu-Kai et al. Hong Kong: The Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Middle Class in Asia-Pacific: Second-Phase Research and Future Trajectory." *Asian Perspective* 28 (#2): 263-275.

Alvin Y. So. "Anti-Globalism Globalization in East Asia: Statist versus Societal." Pp. 191-204 in *Ideological Dimensions of Globalization*, edited by Manfred Steger. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield.

Alvin Y. So. "One Country, Three Systems? State, Nation, and Civil Society in the Making of Citizenship in the Chinese Triangle of Mainland-Taiwan-Hong Kong." Pp. 235-253 in *Making Citizenship in Hong Kong*, edited by Agnes Ku and Pun Ngai. New York: Routledge.

Stephen Chiu and Alvin Y. So. "Flexible Production and Industrial Restructuring in Hong Kong: From Boom to Bust?" Pp. 197-213 in *Labor Versus Empire: Race, Gender, Migration*, edited by Raul Fernandez, Gilbert Gonzalez, Vivian Price, David Smith, Linda Trinh Vo. New York: Routledge.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong's Pathways to Global City: A Regional Analysis." Pp. 212-239 in *World Cities beyond the West: Globalization, Development and Inequality*, edited by Josef Gugler. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Alvin Y. So and Pun Ngai. "Globalization and Anti-globalization of SARS in Chinese societies." *Asian Perspective* 28 (#1): 5-18.

2003 Alvin Y. So. "The Globalization Challenge to Social Science and Area (Asian) Studies." *Hong Kong Journal of Sociology* 4 (#1): 13-26.

- Alvin Y. So. "Globalization and the Rise of East Asia and their Challenges to Area Studies and Social Science." Pp.81-89 in *Newsletter of Asia-Pacific Research Program, Academia Sinica*. No. 16

Mark Selden and Alvin Y. So. "Introduction: War and State Terrorism." Pp. 1-19 in *War and State Terrorism: The U.S., Japan, and Asia-Pacific in the Long Twentieth Century*, edited by M. Selden and Alvin Y. So. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield.

Alvin Y. So. "The Communist Path of Developmental State: The Chinese Experience." *Journal of National Development* 16 (#1&2): 1-28.

Alvin Y. So. "Cross Border Families: The Role of Social Class and Politics." *Critical Asian Studies* 35 (#4): 515-534.

- Also as Occasional Paper, Number 14, Centre for China Urban and Regional Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University. 2002.

Alvin Y. So. "Rethinking China's Developmental Miracle." Pp. 1-26 in *China's Developmental Miracle: Origins, Transformations, and Challenges*, edited by Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

- Also appeared in a special issue in *The Chinese Economy* 35 (#3): 3-25.

- Also appeared as pp. 150-174 in *Sottosopra: La globalizzazione vista dal Sud del mondo. Il punto di vista di alcuni intellettuali del Sud del mondo* (Globalization Upside-down. The Point of View of Some Intellectuals from the South of the World), edited by Marco Zupi. Rome: Laterza publishers, 2004.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong's Problematic Democratic Transition: Power Dependence or Business Hegemony?" Pp. 466-501 in *Hong Kong Government and Politics*, edited by Ming Sing. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.

- Also appeared as "Hong Kong's Problematic Democratic Transition: Power Dependence or Business Hegemony?" *Journal for Asian Studies* (2000), 59: 359-381.

Alvin Y. So. "The Changing Pattern of Class and Class Conflict in China." *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 33 (#3): 363-376.

- Also appeared as "The State, Economic Development, and the Changing Pattern of Classes and Class Conflict in China." **Occasional Paper, Information Service for East Asian Research Program for Southeast Asian Area Studies**. Academia Sinica, Taipei. 2002.

Alvin Y. So. "The Making of a Cadre-Capitalist Class in China." Pp. 475-501 in *China's Challenges in the Twenty-First Century*, edited by Joseph Cheng. Hong Kong: City University of Hong Kong Press.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong's Embattled Democracy: Perspectives from East Asian NIEs." Pp. 167-184 in *Hong Kong: Legacies and Prospects of Development*, edited by Benjamin K.P. Leung. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.

2002 Alvin Y. So. "Social Protests, Legitimacy Crisis, and the Impetus towards Soft Authoritarianism in the Hong Kong SAR." Pp. 399-418 in *The Tung Group: The First Five Year of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region*, edited by Siu-Kai Lau. Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press.

Alvin Y. So and Ming K. Chan. "Crisis and Transformation in the SAR – Toward Soft Authoritarian Developmentalism?" Pp. 363-384 in *Crisis and Transformation in China's Hong Kong*, edited by Ming K. Chan and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe (hardcover). Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press (paperback).

Alvin Y. So. "Studies of the Pearl River Delta, New Findings and Research Agenda." Pp. 295-307 in *Resource Management, Urbanization, and Governance in Hong Kong and the Zhujiang Delta*, edited by Kwan-Yiu Wong and Jianfa Shen. Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong Reverts to Chinese Sovereignty." Pp. 2848-2850 in *Great Events of the Twentieth Century*, edited by R. Kent Ramussen. Pasadena: Salem Press.

2001 Alvin Y. So. "The Chinese Developmental Miracle: Origins, Characteristics, and Challenges." *Asian Perspective* 25 (#4): 5-31.

Alvin Y. So. "The Three Blessings of Hong Kong's Development." *China Perspectives* 35: 38-48.

- Also appeared as "Les trois chances du développement de Hong Kong." *Perspectives Chinoises* N°64, mars - avril 2001. (In French)

Alvin Y. So. "South-North Reconciliation and North Korea-China Relations." *Asian Perspective* 25 (#2): 49-71.

Alvin Y. So. "Introduction: The Origins and Transformation of the Chinese Triangle." Pp. 1-20 in *The Chinese Triangle of Mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong: Comparative and Institutional Analyses*, edited by Alvin Y. So, Nan Lin, and Dudley Poston. Westport: Greenwood Press.

Alvin Y. So. "Globalization and East Asia: An Opportunity or a Trap?" Pp. 135-158 in *Twenty-First Century World Order and the Asia Pacific*, edited by James C. Hsiung. New York: Palgrave.

Alvin Y. So. "The Puzzle of China's Development after the Reform Period." Pp. 24-44 in *China's Second Revolution*, edited by Minjie Zhang. Beijing: Shang Wu Publishing House. (In Chinese)

- Also appeared as: Alvin Y. So. "Strong Communist Party, Robust Capitalist Development: Interpreting the Chinese Puzzle." *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 24 (#1): 102-127.

Alvin Y. So. "Class Analysis: From Primacy to Interaction." *Sociological Research (Shehuixue Yanjiu)*, 93 (#1): 1-7. (In Chinese)

Alvin Y. So, Yanjie Bian, and Edward Tu. "Introduction." Pp. 1-11 In *Survey Research in Chinese Societies: Methods and Findings*, edited by Yanjie Bian, Edward Tu, and Alvin Y. So. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press. (In Chinese)

Alvin Y. So. "Globalization and Chinese Sociology." Pp. In *Chinese Sociology and Anthropology in the Twenty-First Century*, edited by Chien Chiao, Rance Lee, and Ma Rong. Gaoxiong, Taiwan: Liwen Publisher. (In Chinese)

Alvin Y. So. "Tradition, Modernity, and the Development of South China: An Interview with Su Yao Chang." Pp. 582-603 in *China's Tradition, Social Economy, and Modernization*, edited by Xianen Ye and Encai Bian. Guangdong: Guangdong Remin Publisher. (In Chinese)

2000 Alvin Y. So. "Changing Patterns of Class and Status-Group Conflict in Hong Kong: A World-Systems Analysis." *Development and Society* 29 (#2): 1-21.

- Also appeared as: Pp. 45-67 in *Market, Class, and Politics, Chinese Societies in Transformation*, edited by Siu-Kai Lau et al. Hong Kong: The Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong. (in Chinese)

Alvin Y. So and Stephen Chiu. "East Asia in World-Systems Perspectives." Pp. 271-288 in *The World-System Readers*, edited by Thomas D. Hall. Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield.

- Also appeared in *Sociological Enquiry* (1996) 66: 471-485.
- Also appeared in *Hong Kong Journal of Social Sciences* (1995) 6: 174-197.

Alvin Y. So. "Class, Service" and "Class, Taxonomic Problem of" Pp. 633-634 in *The Routledge Encyclopedia of International Political Economy*, edited by R.J.B. Jones. London: Routledge.

1999 Alvin Y. So. "China under the Shadow of the Asian Financial Crisis: Retreat from Economic and Political Liberalism?" *Asian Perspectives* 23 (#2): 83-110.

- Also appeared in *East Asian Crisis Reexamined: Reflections on the Liberal Economism*, edited by Kam-Yee Law and Lee Kam-Ming. Taipei: Sheng Chih Publisher. (In Chinese)

Alvin Y. So. "1997 and Democratic Compromise in Hong Kong." *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* 31: 59-65.

Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alvin Y. So. "Economic Integration and the Transformation of Civil Society in Taiwan, Hong Kong, and South China." Pp. 221-252 in *Imagining China*, edited by Shu-min Huang and Cheng-Kuang Hsu. Taipei: Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica.

Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alvin Y. So. "The Making of the Middle Classes in East Asia: Some Tentative Hypotheses." Pp. 3-50 in *East Asian Middle Classes in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao. Taiwan: Institute of Ethnology, Academia Sinica.

- Also as Occasional Paper No. 1, **Information Service for East Asian Research Program for Southeast Asian Area Studies**, Academia Sinica.

Alvin Y. So. "Immanuel Wallerstein." Pp. 1277-1278 in *Encyclopedia of Historians and Historical Writing*, edited by Kelly Boyd. London: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers

Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So. "Introduction." Pp. 3-30 in *Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

Alvin Y. So and Yok-Shiu Lee. "Environmental Movements in Thailand." Pp.120-142 in *Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao et. al. "Culture and Asian Styles of Environmental Movements." Pp. 210-229 in *Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

Su-Hoon Lee et. al. "The Impact of Democratization on Environmental Movements." Pp. 230-251 in *Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So. "Conclusion." Pp. 287-308 in *Asia's Environmental Movements: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Yok-Shiu Lee and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

- 1998 Alvin Y. So and Stephen Chiu. "Geopolitics, Global Production, and the three Paths of Development in East Asia." *Journal of Developing Societies*, 14: 127-143.
- Also appeared in Pp.127-143 *Globalization and the Evolving World Society*, edited by Proshanta K. Nandi and Shahid M. Shadhiduallh. London: Brill.

Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alvin Y. So. "An Anatomy of the Chinese Triangle: The Dynamics of the Economic Centripetal and Political Centrifugal Forces." *Hong Kong Journal of Social Science* 12: 131-154. (In Chinese)

Alvin Y. So. "Imperialism." Pp.2068-2069 in *Encyclopedia of Multiculturalism, Supplement*, edited by Susan Auerbach. New York: Marshall Cavendish.

- 1997 K.C. Ho and Alvin Y. So. "Borderland Integration of Singapore and Hong Kong: Origins, Characteristics, Conflicts, and Dynamics." *Political Geography* 16 (#3): 241-259.

Alvin Y. So. "The Tiananmen Incident, Patten's Electoral Reforms, and the Origins of Contested Democracy in Hong Kong." Pp. 49-83 in *Hong Kong's Reintegration with China: Transformation and Challenge*, edited by Ming K. Chan. Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong Press.

On-Kwok Lai and Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong and the Newly Industrializing Economies: From Americanization to Asianization?" Pp. 102-122 in *Hong Kong's Reunion with China*, edited by Gerry Postiglione and James Tang. Armonk: M. E. Sharpe.

Alvin Y. So and Stephen Chiu. "Current Perspectives on East Asian Development: A Critical Review." Pp. 1-24 in *Behind the Miracle: Modernization in Asia*, edited by Kam-Yee Law. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press. (In Chinese)

- Alvin Y. So and Stephen Chiu. "Regional Forces and the Hong Kong Mode of development." Pp. 203-230 in *Behind the Miracle: Modernization in Asia*, edited by Kam-Yee Law. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press. (In Chinese)
- Alvin Y. So. "The Return of Hong Kong and Its Implications for China." Pp. 235-256 in *The Future of China and Northeast Asia*, edited by Tae-Hwan Kwak and Melvin Gurtov. Seoul: Kyungnam University Press.
- 1996 Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alvin Y. So. "Taiwan-Mainland Economic Nexus: Sociopolitical Origins, State-Society Impacts, and Future Prospects." *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* 28 (#1): 3-12.
- Also appeared in: *Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies Occasional Paper*, No. 37, 1994. 28 pp.
- Alvin Y. So. "Class Analysis and Radical Social Theories: Discovering the Missing Link." *Research in Political Economy* 15: 1-26.
- Stephen Chiu and Alvin Y. So. "Will Japan Become the Next Hegemon of the World-Economy?" *Contemporary Development Studies* 1: 27-52.
- Alvin Y. So and Reginald Kwok. "Economic Core, Sociopolitical Periphery: Hong Kong's Uncertain Transition to 1997." Pp. 209-216 in *The Hong Kong Reader*, edited by Ming Chan and Gerry Postiglione. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- Also appeared: Pp.251-258 in *Hong Kong-Guangdong Link: Partnership in Flux*, edited by Reginald Kwok and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- Alvin Y. So and Reginald Kwok. 1995. "Postscript: Mid-1992 to Mid-1994." Pp. 259-265 in *Hong Kong-Guangdong Link: Partnership in Flux*, edited by Reginald Kwok and Alvin Y. So. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.
- 1995 Alvin Y. So. "Political Determinants of Direct Investment in Mainland China," Pp. 95-112 in *Emerging Patterns of East Asian Investment in China*, edited by Sumner La Croix, Michael Plummer and Keun Lee. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe.
- Alvin Y. So. "New Middle Class Politics in Hong Kong: 1997 and Democratization." *Swiss Asian Studies (Asiatische Studien Etudes Asiatiques)* 49: 91-111.
- Also appeared in *Chinese Societies at the Dawn of the Third Millennium: Political, Social, and Economic Transformation in China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Singapore*, edited by G. Schmutz. Bern: Peter Lang.
- Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong." Pp. 612-615 in *The Asian American Encyclopedia*, edited by Franklin Ng. New York: Marshall Cavendish Corp.
- Alvin Y. So. "Recent Developments in Marxist Class Analysis: A Critical Appraisal." *Sociological Inquiry* 65: 313-328.

1994 Richard Chabot, Oiman Chan, and Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong Chinese in Hawaii: The Struggle for Community Building." Pp. 269-288 in *Reluctant Exiles: Migration and Hong Kong Communities Overseas*, edited by Ronald Sheldon. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

- Also appeared as Pp. 411-444 in *Hong Kong O Hanarete: Hong Kong Chugokujin Imin No Sekai* (Leaving Hong Kong: The World of Hong Kong Chinese Immigrants). Kyoto: Kourosha Publisher. 1997. (In Japanese)
- Also appeared as Pp. 181-198 in *Our History, Our Way: An Ethnic Studies Anthology*, by Gregory Y. Mark, Linda Revilla, and Davianna McGregor. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co.

Feng Wang and Alvin Y. So. "Economic Reform and Re-stratification in Urban Guangdong." Pp. 301-328 in *Inequalities and Development: Social Stratification in Chinese Communities*, edited by Siu-Kai Lau et al. Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong.

1993 Alvin Y. So and Sai-Hsin May. "Democratization in East Asia in the late 1980s: Taiwan Breakthrough, Hong Kong Frustration." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 28 (#2): 60-79.

Alvin Y. So. "Western Sociological Theories and Hong Kong New Middle Class." Pp. 219-245 in *Discovery of the Middle Classes in East Asia*, edited by Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao. Taipei: Institute of Ethnology.

Alvin Y. So. "Hong Kong People Ruling Hong Kong! The Rise of New Middle Class and Negotiation Politics, 1982-1984." *Asian Affairs: An American Review* 20: 67-87.

Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao and Alvin Y. So. "Accent through National Integration: The Chinese triangle of Mainland-Taiwan-Hong Kong." Pp. 133-147 in *Asia-Pacific and the Future of World-System*, edited by Ravi Palat. Westport: Greenwood.

1992 Alvin Y. So and Ludmilla Kwitko. "The Transformation of Urban Movements in Hong Kong: 1970-1990." *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* 24 (#4): 31-42.

Alvin Y. So and Shiping Hua. "Democracy as an Anti-systemic Movement in Taiwan, Hong Kong and China." *Sociological Perspectives* 35: 385-404.

Alvin Y. So. "The Dilemma of Socialist Development in China." *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 18: 163-194.

- Also appeared as "A world-system perspective on Chinese revolution: Its relevance for North Korean development." Pp. 49-93 in *The Transformation of Institutions in North Korea: Present Situation and Future Prospects*. Seoul: The Research Institute for National Unification. (In Korean)

- Alvin Y. So. "The Black Schools." *Journal of Black Studies* 22: 523-531.
- 1991 Reginald Kwok and Alvin Y. So. "Introduction." Pp. 1-10 in *Historical Changes in Hong Kong and South China*, edited by Reginald Kwok and Alvin Y. So. Honolulu: Center for Chinese Studies, University of Hawaii.
- Alvin Y. So. "Class Struggle Analysis: A Critique of Class Structure Analysis." *Sociological Perspectives* 34: 39-59.
- 1990 Alvin Y. So and Suwarsono. "Class Theory or Class Analysis? A Reexamination of the Unfinished Chapter of Marx on Class." *Critical Sociology* 17: 35-56.
- Alvin Y. So. "Japan as the Number 1: Insights from the World-System Perspective." *Asian Profile* 18: 217-226.
- Alvin Y. So. "How to Conduct Class Analysis in the World-Economy?" *Sociological Perspectives* 33: 423-427.
- Alvin Y. So and Ludmilla Kwitko. "New Middle Class and the Democratic Movement in Hong Kong." *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 20: 384-398.
- 1989 Alvin Y. So and Mohammad Hikam. "Class" in the Writings of Wallerstein and Thompson." *Sociological Perspectives* 32: 453-467.
- 1988 Alvin Y. So. "Shenzhen Special Economic Zone: China's struggle for Independent Development." *Canadian Journal of Development Studies* 9: 313-324.
- 1987 Alvin Y. So and Ludmilla Kwitko. "The Future of Hong Kong: 1977 and Beyond." *AsiAm* (The Asian American Magazine) 2 (#12): 45-9.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Educational Aspiration of Hispanic Parents." *Educational Research Quarterly* 11: 47-53.
- Alvin Y. So. "High-Achieving Disadvantaged Students: A study of low SES Hispanic language minority youth." *Urban Education* 22: 19-35.
- Alvin Y. So. "Bilingual Education and Hispanic Reading Achievement." *Contemporary Education* 59: 27-9.
- Alvin Y. So. "Hispanic Teachers and the Labeling of Hispanic Students." *The High School Journal* 71: 5-8.
- 1986 Alvin Y. So. "The Economic Success of Hong Kong." *Sociological Perspectives* 29: 241-58.
- Also appeared in *Gangao Yangjiu* (The Studies of Hong Kong and Macao) 1: 13-20. (In Chinese)

- Alvin Y. So. "The Barrio Schools." *Educational Research Quarterly* 11: 47-53.
- Also appeared in Pp. 78-84 in *Methods and Materials of Educational Research*, edited by Norman D. Powell. Riverside: La Sierra University Press. 1986.
- 1985 Alvin Y. So. "Guanyu shijie tixi yu quyuxing jingjishi yangjiu" (On world-system perspective and local economic history research). *Guangdong Xueshu Tongxun* (A publication of the Guangdong Academy of Social Sciences) 12: 21-23. (In Chinese)
- Alvin Y. So. "The Math/Reading Gap among Asian American Students." *Sociology and Social Research* 70: 76-78.
- 1984 Alvin Y. So. "Ethnic Doctors in Los Angeles Chinatown." *Journal of Ethnic Studies* 11: 75-82.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Process of Incorporation into the Capitalist World-System: China in the Early 19th Century." *Review* 8: 91-116.
- Also appeared in Pp.157-168 in *Proceedings of the Second International Symposium on Asian Studies, 1980*. Hong Kong: Asian Research Center.
- Alvin Y. So. "The Financing of College Education by Hispanic Parents." *Urban Education* 19: 145-60.
- Alvin Y. So and Kenyon Chan. "What Matters? The Relative Impact between Language Background and Socioeconomic Status on Reading Achievement." *The Journal of National Association for Bilingual Education* 8:27-40.
- 1983 Lucie Cheng and Alvin Y. So. "The Reestablishment of Sociology in the PRC." *Annual Review of Sociology* 9: 471-498.
- Also appeared in Pp. 255-270 in *Shehuixue Zhongguo Hua -- Beimei Xueren Guan* (North American sociologists' views on the Sinification of sociology), edited by Y.M. Tsai and Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao. Taipei. (In Chinese)
- Alvin Y. So. "Third World Industrialization and Women's Liberation: A Study of the Female Workers in the South China Silk District." *Scandinavian Journal of Development Alternatives* 2: 3-19.
- Also appeared in Pp. 53-60 in *Zhongguo Yu Xianggang Gongyun Zonghen* (Dimensions of the modern Chinese and Hong Kong labor movement), edited by Ming K. Chan. (In Chinese).
- Fernando Parra and Alvin Y. So. "The Changing Perception of Mental Illness in a Mexican American Community." *International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 29: 95-100.

Alvin Y. So. "The High School and Beyond Data Set: Its Relevance for Bilingual Education Research." *Journal of National Association for Bilingual Education* 7: 13-22.

Alvin Y. So. "The Analysis of Language Minority in the National Data Sets." *LA RED/The Net* (Newsletter of the National Chicano Council on Higher Education) 71: 1-5.

1982 Alvin Y. So. "World-System and Class Perspective: Toward a Theoretical Synthesis." *Scandinavian Journal of Developing Countries* 1: 26-40.

Alvin Y. So "Division of the Labor Process and Underdevelopment: A Study of the South China Silk Industry." *The Insurgent Sociologist* 11: 39-47.

1981 Alvin Y. So. "Development inside the Capitalist World-Economy: A Study of the Japanese and Chinese Silk Industry." *Journal of Asian Culture* 5: 33-56.

Alvin Y. So "Foreign Capitalism and Chinese Rural Industry: A Reexamination of the Destruction Thesis." *Asian Profile* 9: 477-89.

1980 Alvin Y. So. "What is the Working Class? A Study of the Class Position of Clerical Workers." *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 8: 44-60.

### **Book Reviews**

2017 *Democratization in Hong Kong and China*, by Lynn White III. **China Journal** 78: 223-225.

*Knowing China: A Twenty-First Guide*, by Frank N. Pieke. **Pacific Affairs** 90 (3): 556-568.

2016 *Working Class Formation in Taiwan*, by Ming-Sho Ho. **China Journal** 75: 174-175.

2012 *Rising China and the Changing World Economy*, edited by Liming Wang. **China Review International** 19 (#3): 495-497.

*Myth of Social Volcano: Perceptions of Inequality and Distributive Injustice in Contemporary China*, by Martin King Whyte. **China Review International** 18 (#2): 247-250.

*Chen Village: Revolution and Globalization*, by Anita Chan, Richard Madsen, and Jonathan Unger. **Critical Asian Studies** 44 (#1): 158-162.

2009 *Boundaries and Categories: Rising Inequality in Post-Socialist Urban China*, by Wang Feng. **Contemporary Sociology** 38 (#2): 188-189.

- 2008 *Adam Smith in Beijing: Lineages of the Twenty-First Century*, by Giovanni Arrighi. **Social Transformation in Chinese Societies** 4: 271-273.
- 2007 *SARS in China*, edited by Arthur Kleinman and James Watson. **The China Journal** 59: 175-177.
- Colonial Hong Kong and Modern China*, edited by Lee Pui-Tak. **China Review International** 13 (#2): 454-456.
- 2006 *Chinese Discourses on the Peasant, 1900-1949* by Xiaorong Han, **Journal of Chinese Studies** 46: 472-475.
- 2004 *Understanding the Political Culture of Hong Kong: The Paradox of Activism and Depoliticization*, by Lam Wai-Man. **The China Journal** 52: 200-202.
- Hong Kong's Tortuous Democratization: A Comparative Analysis*, by Ming Sing. **The China Quarterly** 179: 827-828.
- Out of the shadow of 1997? The 2000 Legislative Council Election in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region*, edited by Kuan Hsin-chi, Lau Siu-kai and Timothy Ka-Ying Wong. **The China Journal** 51: 189-192.
- 2003 *Governing Hong Kong: Legitimacy, Communication, and Political Decay*, by Shiu-hing Lo. **Journal of Asian Studies** 62 (#1): 251-252
- 2002 *Problems of Democratization in China*, by Thomas Lum, **Pacific Affairs** 75 (#2) 286-287.
- Hong Kong from Britain to China: Political Cleavages, Electoral Dynamics, and Institutional Changes*, by Pang-Kwong Li. **China Review International** 9 (#1): 181-183.
- 2001 *Globalization of the Asia-Pacific: Contested Terrain*, edited by K. Olds et al. **Asia Pacific Business Review**
- The Rise of "The Rest": Challenges to the West from Late-Industrializing Economies*, by Alice Amsden. **Contemporary Sociology** 31: 457-458.
- State Capacity in East Asia: Japan, Taiwan, China, and Vietnam*, edited by Kjeld Erik Brodsgaard and Susan Young. **The China Quarterly** 168: 1029-1031.
- One Industry, Two Chinas: Silk Filatures and Peasant-Family Production in Wuxi County, 1865-1937*, by Lynda S. Bell. **Social History** 26: 372-374.
- Towards a New Millennium: Building on Hong Kong's Strengths*, edited by Wang Gungwu and Wong Siu-Lun. **Journal of Asian Studies** 60: 853-855.

- Property Rights and Economic Reform in China*, edited by Jean Oi and Andrew Walder. **Contemporary Sociology** 30: 122-124.
- 2000 *Social Movements: An Introduction*, by Donatella Della Porta and Mario Diani. **Contemporary Sociology** 29: 538-540.
- Reorient: Global Economy in the Asian Age*, by Andre Gunder Frank. **Review of Politics** 62 (#2): 412-414. Also appeared in **Hong Kong Journal of Social Science** 19 (2001): 159-162. (In Chinese)
- China in the Post-Deng Era*, edited by Joseph Cheng. **China Review International** 7: 58-61.
- Zhejiang in Reform*, by Keith Forster. **The China Journal** 43: 176-177.
- The End of the World as we know it: Social Science for the Twenty-First Century*, by Immanuel Wallerstein. **Contemporary Sociology** 29: 868-869.
- 1999 *Han Unbound: The Political Economy of South Korea*, by John Lie. **Contemporary Sociology** 28:460-461.
- 1998 *Welfare Capitalism in Taiwan: State, Economy, and Social Policy*, by Yuen-Wen Ku. **Contemporary Sociology** 27: 631-632.
- Formation of Colonial Modernity in East Asia*, edited by Tanie Barlow; and *Collision Course: America and East Asia in the Past and the Future*, by Bryce Harland. **Pacific Affairs** 71 (#3): 398-400.
- Hong Kong Under Chinese Rule: The Economic and Political Implications of Reversion*, edited by Warren I. Cohen and Li Zhao. **Journal of Asian Studies** 57: 821-822.
- The Democratization of China*, by Baogang He. **China Information** 12 (#3): 149-150.
- Hong Kong Under Chinese Rule: The Economic and Political Implications of Reversion*, edited by Warren I. Cohen and Li Zhao; and *Hong Kong's Transitions, 1842-1997*, edited by Judith M. Brown and Rosemary Foot. **China Review International** 5: 95-98.
- 1997 *Hong Kong in Chinese History*, by Jung-Fang Tsai. **Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars** 29 (#4): 87-88.
- A New World Order: Global Transformations in the Late Twentieth Century*, edited by David Smith & J. Borocz. **Journal of World-Systems Research** 3:236-240.
- Dynamics and Dilemma: Mainland, Taiwan, and Hong Kong in a Changing World*, edited by Yu Bin and Chung Tsung Ting. **China Information** 12: 296-298.

- Economic Development, Social Order, and World Politics*, by Erich Weede. **Contemporary Sociology** 26: 57-58.
- 1996 *The Other Hong Kong Report 1994*, edited by Donald McMillen and Man Si-Wai. **China Review International** 3: 226-228.
- 1995 *Old Nations, New World: Conceptions of World Order*, edited by David Jacobson. **Social Forces** 74: 348-349.
- Foreign Joint Ventures in Contemporary China*, by Michael Roehrig. **Studies in Comparative International Development** 30:118-119.
- The New Asian Immigration in Los Angeles and Global Restructuring*, edited by Paul Ong, Edna Bonacich, and Lucie Cheng. **Asian and Pacific Migration Journal** 4: 451-453.
- Dream of a Red Factory: The Legacy of High Stalinism in China*, by Deborah Kaple. **International Journal of Comparative Sociology** 36: 104-105.
- Green Gold: The Political Economy of China's Post-1949 Tea industry*, by Dan M. Etherington and Keith Forster. **China Review International** 2 (#1): 102-103.
- 1994 *In the Shadow of China: Political Developments in Taiwan since 1949*, edited by Steve Tsang and *The Four Little Dragons: The Spread of Industrialization in East Asia*, by Ezra Vogel. **China Review International** 1: 276-278.
- Continuity and Change in China's Rural Development: Collective and Reform Eras in Perspective*, by Louis Putterman. **Journal of Developing Areas** 29: 135-137.
- 1993 *Popular Protest and Political Culture in Modern China*, edited by Jeffrey N. Wasserstrom and Elizabeth J. Perry; and *Student Protests in 20th Century China* by Jeffrey Wasserstrom. **Contemporary Sociology** 22: 185-186.
- 1992 *Chinese Village, Socialist State*, by Edward Friedman, Paul Pickowicz, Mark Selden. **Journal of Developing Areas** 26: 529-531.
- Asia in the 21st Century: Challenges and Prospects*, edited by Kyong-Dong Kim and Su-Hoon Lee. **Contemporary Sociology** 21: 48-49.
- 1991 *Emergence of Japan's Foreign Aid Policy*, by Robert M. Orr, Jr. **Asian Thought and Society** 56: 171-172.
- Democracy in Developing Countries: Asia*, edited by Larry Diamond, Juan Linz, and Seymour Lipset. **Studies in Comparative International Development** 26: 72-75.
- Revolution in the World-System*, edited by Terry Boswell. **Social Forces** 69: 923-924.

*Understanding Peasant China: Case Studies in the Philosophy of Social Science*, by Daniel Little. **Contemporary Sociology** 20: 43-44.

1989 *Chinese-American Population*, by D.C. Yuan. **Contemporary Sociology** 18: 389.

1988 *The Future of Hong Kong: Toward 1997 and beyond*, edited by Hungdah Chiu, Y.C. Jao, and Yuan-li Wu. **The Journal of Asian Studies** 47: 588-589.

*Towards Capitalist Restoration? Chinese Socialism after Mao*, by Michel Chossudovsky. **Contemporary Sociology** 17: 47-48.

1986 *Education and Social Change in China*, by Sally Borthwick. **Scandinavian Journal of Development Alternatives** 5:161.

## Professional Activities

### *Editorial Boards and Editorial activities*

- Co-Editor, **Critical Asian Studies**, 2001 –
- Editorial board, **China Review**, 2000 -
- Editorial Advisory Board, **Asian Perspectives**, 1998 –
- International Editor, **Issues and Studies**, 2012 –
- Editorial Board, **Nature and Culture**, 2005 –
- Editorial Board, **Journal of Asian Sociology**, 2019 –
- Editorial Board, **Current Research of Social Science and Humanities**, 2019 –
- Editorial Board, **Hong Kong Journal of Social Science**, 1998 –
  
- International Editor, **Development and Society**, 2000 – 2018
- Co-Editor, **Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars**, 1997-2000
- Associate Editor, **Journal of World-Systems Research**, 2003 – 2020
- Managing Editor, **Hong Kong Journal of Sociology**, 1999-2003
- Advisory Board, **Dialectical Anthropology**, 2008 – 2018
- Editorial Board, **Journal of Critical Studies of Business and Society**, 2007 – 2009
- Editorial Board, **Social Transformations in Chinese Societies**, 2005 - 2007
- Editorial Board, **Contemporary Sociology**, 1998 – 2002, 2005 - 2007
  
- Special Issue Editor on China's Reforms, **Asian Perspective**, 2002 spring
- Special Issue Editor on SARS and globalization, **Asian Perspective**, 2004 spring
- Special Issue Editor on China's economic miracle, **The Chinese Economy**, 2003 spring
  
- Advisors, a series on Hong Kong Culture & Society, Hong Kong University Press, 1998 -
- Editorial Advisory Board, Asia and Asian American series, Westview Press, 1994-96
- Editorial Advisory Board, Centre for Hong Kong Cultural Studies, CUHK, 2003 –
- Advisory Board, a book series on "Capitalism in Asia", Seoul National University Press. 2016 -
- Member, Advisory Board, a book series entitled "Global Asia Political Economy," Bristol University Press. 2018 -

### ***American Sociological Association***

- Asia and Asian American Section: Chair (1999-2000), Chair-Elect (1998-99), Chair of Nomination Committee (1995-96), Council Member (1995-97), Book Award Committee (1998-99, 2002-03), Newsletter Committee (1998-99)
- Political Economy of the World-Economy (PEWS) Section: Council Member (1997- 2000), Book Award Committee (1999-2000), Dissertation Award Committee (1998- 1999), Membership Drive Committee (1997-98)

### ***Other Professional Activities***

- President, The North American Chinese Sociologists' Association (NACSA), 1997-1998
- Vice President (2001- 02) Council Member (1998-00), The Hong Kong Sociological Association
- Executive Committee, Hong Kong Institute for the Humanities and Social Science, 2002-2006
- Board of Director, The Social and Economic Policy Institute (SEPI), 1999-2000
- Part-time Member, Central Policy Unit, The Hong Kong Government, 2002-2004

### ***Advisory Committees***

- International Advisory Board, Institute of Chinese Studies, Seoul National University, 2006-2009
- Advisory Board, The Institute for Research on World-Systems, UC-Riverside, 2000-
- Advisory Committee, The Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica, Taiwan, 2001-2004
- Advisory Members, International Center for China Development and Globalization, The University of Hong Kong, 2002-2005
- Advisory Committee, MA in China Area Studies, University of Hong Kong, 2001-2004
- Advisory Committee, Dept. of Public & Social Administration, City University. of Hong Kong, 2001-2003
- Advisory Board, Centre for Asian Pacific Studies, Lingnan University, 2002- 2014
- Advisory Board, MA in Liberal Studies, Lingnan University, 2005 - 2007
- External Examiner, The China Program, Hong Kong Baptist University, 1996-1999
- External Examiner, M.A. in Sociology, and M. S. Sc in Applied Social Research, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 2005 - 2008

### ***Program Review***

- External Assessment for Taught Postgraduate Program in Sociology, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 2006, 2018
- Review Panel, Department of Sociology, National Taiwan University, May 2006
- Review Panel, Division of Social Science, Lingnan University, March 2006
- Review Panel, Southeast Asia Research Center (SEARC), City University of Hong Kong, November 2004
- Assessment Panel, Internal Research Assessment Exercise, Lingnan University, 2003

- Assessment Panel, Internal Research Assessment Exercise, Department of Public and Social Administration, City University of Hong Kong, 2003
- Visiting Committee of the Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica, Taiwan, 2002, 2008
- External Member, Four-Year Programme Review of Bachelor of Social Science (Honors), Lingnan University, 2002, 2005
- Academic Consultation Panel, Dept. of Geography, History, Sociology & China Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University, 2002
- Programme Validation Panel, Bachelor of Social Sciences in Policy Studies and Administration, City University of Hong Kong, 2001
- Program Validation Panel, Postgraduate Diploma in Liberal Studies. Lingnan University, 2005
- Member, Research Assessment Exercise, University Research Council of Hong Kong, 1999

### *Dean/Head Search*

- External Assessor, Deanship appointment for Faculty of Humanities and Social Science, City University of Hong Kong, 2007
- External Advisor, Committee for the Selection of Head of the Department of Sociology (2002), of Head of the Department of Politics and Public Administration (2001), The University of Hong Kong
- External Assessor, Sociology Head Search Committee, Baptist Univ. of Hong Kong, 1999, 2000
- External Assessor, Applied Social Studies Head Search Committee, City University of Hong Kong, 2005, 2000
- External Assessor, Department of Public & Social Administration Head Search Committee, City University of Hong Kong, 2002
- External Assessor for a search of Chair Professor, Hong Kong Institute of Higher Education

### *External Review for Tenure or Promotion*

Duke University, Johns Hopkins University, UC-Berkeley, UCLA, UC-Riverside, UC-Irvine, University of Wisconsin at Madison, University of New Mexico, USC, Brigham Young University, Binghamton University, University of Tennessee, Boise State University, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, SUNY at Plattsburgh, University of Minnesota, McGill University, University of Calgary, University of Waterloo, Lancaster University, University of Queensland, The Flinders University of South Australia.

Taiwan National University, Academia Sinica, University of Hong Kong, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong City University, Lingnan University, Hong Kong Baptist University, University of Macao.

### ***External Examiners for M.Phil. and Ph.D. Theses***

The University of Hong Kong, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Baptist University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, City University of Hong Kong

### ***Manuscript Reviewers***

*American Sociological Review, American Journal of Sociology, Sociological Inquiry, Sociological Perspectives, Critical Sociology, Sociological Focus, Sociological Forum, Taiwan Sociological Review, Hong Kong Journal of Sociology, Social Forces, Social Problems, Sociology of Education, Social Movement Studies, Democratization, Citizenship Studies, Chinese Sociological Review*

*Social Science Journal, Southeast Asian Journal of Social Science, Political Power and Social Theory, Antipode, Aquaculture Economics and Management, Journal of Public Policy, Environment and Planning A, Environment and Planning C, Palgrave Communications*

*World Development, Contemporary Development Studies, Journal of Developing Areas, International Studies Review, International Studies Quarterly, International Migration Review, Global Labor Journal, Globalization, Journal of Agrarian Change*

*Journal of Asian Studies, Journal of Contemporary Asia, Journal of Asian Public Policy, Asian and Pacific Migration Journal, Asian Perspective, Asian Survey, Asian Security, Journal of East Asian Studies, Journal of Oriental Studies, Bulletin of Concerned Asian Studies, Critical Asian Studies, China Quarterly, China Journal, China Perspective, China Economic Review, China Review, Journal of Current Chinese Affairs, Journal of Asian Politics & History, Pacific Affairs, Pacific Review, Asian Education & Development Studies*

*Cambridge University Press, Johns Hopkins University Press, Routledge, SUNY Press, M.E. Sharpe, Sage Publications, University for Hong Kong Press, The Chinese University Press, Roman and Littlefield, Imperial College Press, University of Illinois Press.*

### ***Reviewer for Grant Proposals***

Sociology Program of the National Science Foundation (NSF-US), Research Award Program of City University of New York, Standard Research Grants Program of the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Outstanding Scholarship Award Competition of National Science Foundation (NSF-Taiwan), 2002 Young Researcher Award of Academia Sinica.

Competitive Earmarked Research Grant of Research Grant Council (RGC-Hong Kong), Strategic Research Grant of City University of Hong Kong, C.K. Yang Collaborative Research Fund of the Chinese University of Hong Kong, FRG of Baptist University of Hong Kong.

### *Conference/Panel Organizer since the 1990s*

- An international conference on “Class, Power and China” at Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (**HKUST**), December 10-11, 2012.
- A workshop on “The Challenges of the Pearl River Delta: Interdisciplinary Approaches to its Global-Local Dynamics.” at HKUST, December 2005.
- A session on “world-system analysis” Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association (**ASA**) Philadelphia, August 2005
- A panel on “Varieties of Globalization and Anti-Globalization in Asia” in the World Congress of Sociology Annual Meeting, Beijing, June 2004.
- A panel on “SARS and Hong Kong.” Annual Meeting of the Hong Kong Sociological Association, December 2003.
- A workshop on “The Power of SARS: Global, National/State, Local/Society Impacts.” HKUST, September 2003.
- A panel “Hong Kong after 1997: Toward a Contentious Society?” Annual Meeting of the Hong Kong Sociological Association, November 2002.
- A panel “Crisis and Transformation of Hong Kong after 1997,” Annual Meeting of the Association of Asian Studies, Washington D.C., April, 2002.
- A panel “Asian Business Networks,” World Congress of Sociology, Brisbane, Australia, July, 2002.
- Member, Hong Kong Organizing Committee, “Globalization and Its Challenge in the 21st Century” (International Studies Association Convention in Hong Kong), July 2001.
- A workshop on “Asia and the US at War: The Twentieth Century Experience.” HKUST, June 2001
- A workshop on “Hong Kong Society and Politics after the 1997 Transition.” HKUST, December 2000
- The Annual Meeting of the Hong Kong Sociological Association, HKUST, Nov. 2000
- The Distinguished Pao Chair of Cultural Studies inauguration lectures given by Immanuel Wallerstein, HKUST, September 2000
- A panel on “Transnational Linkages between Asia and Asian American Communities” in the Annual Meeting of the ASA, D.C., August 2000
- 18 Referee Roundtables for the Asia/Asian American Section, the Annual Meeting of the ASA, Chicago, August 1999
- A conference on “Survey Research in Chinese Societies,” HKUST, June 1999
- A panel on “Asia’s Environmental Movements” for the Association for Asian Studies Meeting in Washington, D.C., March 1998
- A panel on “Democratization and Social Policy” for ASA Meeting in San Francisco, 98
- A conference on “The Chinese Triangle of Mainland-Taiwan-HK,” North American Chinese Sociologists Association, Toronto, August 1997
- Two conferences on "Asia's Environmental Movements in Comparative Perspective," University of Hong Kong, February 1997 and East-West Center, November 1995.
- A conference on "Historical Changes in Hong Kong and South China," Honolulu, November 1991

### ***Administrative work at Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (HKUST)***

- Acting Dean, School of Humanities & Social Science, 2006-2007
- Associate Dean, School of Humanities & Social Science, 1999-2000, 2002-2006
- Head, Division of Social Science, 1998 – 2002
- Chair, Committee on Undergraduate Studies at the university level, 2003
- Chair, MA Program in China Studies, Fall 1998
- Co-Director, M.A. program in Liberal Studies 2005 - 2008
- Member, Working Group on Secondary School Liaison, 2002
- Member, Committee on Early Admission of Form VI Students to the university, 2002
- Member, Working Group on Outreach for UG students Recruitment, 2002
- Member, Senate Standing Committee for Academic Review Procedure, 2002
- Member, The Task Force on General Education, 2002
- Member, Committee on Internationalization of Students, 2002
- Member, Search Committee, Dean of the Schl of Humanities & Social Science, 2008
- Member, Search Committee for the Vice President of Research, 2002 – 2003
- Chair, Search Committee for Post-Doctoral Fellowship, Center for Cultural Studies, 2003
- Chair, Search Committee for the Headship of the Division of Humanities, 2002 – 03
- Chair, Research Committee for the School of Humanities and Social Science 2002- 03
- Member, School Appointments and Tenure Committee, 1998 – 2000, 2002
- Member, Committee on University's Space, 2002
- Member, Committee on Continuous Learning Improvement (CLI) Project, 2002
- Member, Task Force on Implementation Quality for the Senate, 2002
- Member, Executive Committee, Survey Research Center, 1998 -2002
- Member, Executive Committee, Center of Cultural Studies, 1998 -
- Member, Planning Committee for Y.K. Pao Visiting Chair in Cultural Studies, 2000-2002
- Member, University Appointments and Tenure Committee 1998 – 2002
- Standing List of Potential Hearing Committee Member, Staff Grievance Procedures, 2000-2002
- Member, School Excellence Teaching Award Committee 1999 -2000
- Member, Committee on Web-Based Teaching Project, 1999 - 2000
- Member, University Senate, 1998 - 2002
- Member, Search Committee for the Headship of the Department of Management of Organizations, 1999-2000
- Member, Organizing Committee for HKUST 10th Anniversary Celebration, 1999-2000

### ***Committee Work at University of Hawaii***

- Chair, Faculty Selection Committee of Sociology, 1987-1988
- Chair, Graduate Program of Sociology, 1993-1996
- Acting Chair of the Department of Sociology, July 1993, July 1994, June 1995
- Chair, Personnel Committee of Sociology, 1996-1998
- Chair, Undergraduate Student Committee of Sociology, 1997-1998
- Acting Director of the Center for Chinese Studies, June 1991 and July 1990
- Chair, Admission Committee of the Center for Chinese Studies, 1992-1993, 1989-90

- Chair, Finance Committee of Center for The Chinese Studies, 1991-1992
- Chair, FLAS Scholarship of the Center for Chinese Studies, 1991-1994
- Chair, Eu Tong Sen Fellowship Committee of the Center for Chinese Studies, 1992-95
- Chair, Curriculum Committee of the College of Social Science, 1992-1993
- Member, Special Tenure & Promotion Committee for The School of Law Dean and The College of Tropical Agriculture Dean, 1995-1996
- Chair, Tenure and Promotion Committee at the university level, 1997-1998

## Grants

- “Anti-Mainland Protests in Hong Kong: A Social Movement Analysis.” Funded by Hong Kong Research Grant Council General Research Grant (RGC GRF). 2017-18. PI. Amount: HK\$466,000 (US\$59,743).
- “Learning to Labor: Social Media and Migrant Labor Protection in Mainland China.” Funded by Hong Kong Research Grant Council Collaborative Research Grant (RGC CRF). Co-PI with Pun Ngai, Anita Koo, and Jack Qiu. 2015-16. HK\$4,000,000 (US\$512,820).
- “The Production Networks of the Film Industry in Hong Kong: Flexible Specialization, Labor Market and Creative Cluster.” Funded by Hong Kong RGC GRF Grant. 2013-2015. Co-PI with Chen Yun Chung. HK\$599,540 (US\$76,864).
- “The New Labor Law and the Making of the Working Class in the Pearl River Delta.” Funded by HKUST Direct Allocation Grant (DAG)/School-Based Initiatives (SBI) Grant. 2010. PI. HK\$48,000. (US\$6,000).
- “Class and China: An Inquiry in History, Theory, and Method.” Funded by UCLA-HKUST China Collaboration Project Grant. 2010-2012. Co-PI with Ching-Kwan Lee. HK\$600,000 (US\$75,000).
- “Demologos (Development Models and Logics of Socio-Economic Organization in Space).” Funded by European Union’s Specific Targeted Research Project. 2003-2006. Co-PI. HK\$ 951,527 (Euro\$80,230)
- “Flexible Employment and Social Life in Hong Kong.” Funded by Hong Kong Research Grant Council’s Competitive Research Grant. 2002-2004. PI. HK\$877,200 (US\$112,000)
- “Globalization Studies.” Funded by Emerging High Impact Areas of Vice President for Academic Affairs of HKUST. 2001-2003. PI. HK\$300,000 (US\$38,461)
- “Socio-economic Tasks for Biodiversity Management in the Coastal Area of the South China Sea.” Funded by UNDP-GEF to the Center for Coastal and Atmospheric Research of HKUST. 1998. Co-PI. US\$9,000.
- “University-Wide Web-Based Course Delivery Platform.” Funded by the Research Grant Council (RGC) of Hong Kong to develop web-based teaching at HKUST. 2000-2001. Co-PI. HK\$5,040,625 (US\$641,000)

- “Equality and Development in a South China Commune, 1958-1982.” Funded by the Direct Allocation Grant, HKUST, 2000. PI. HK\$70,000 (US\$9,000)
- “Toward an Interdisciplinary Social Science Curriculum.” Funded by the Teaching Development Grant allocation, HKUST, 1999. PI. HK\$280,000 (US\$36,000)
- “The South China Silk District: The Impact of the Communist Revolution.” Funded by the Direct Allocation Grant, HKUST, 1999. PI. HK\$93,017 (US\$11,925)
- “The Chinese Triangle of Mainland-Taiwan-Hong Kong: Comparative-Institutional Analysis.” Funded by Direct Allocation Grant, HKUST, 1998. PI. HK\$68,284 (US\$8,700)
- "Hong Kong's Embattled Democracy: Pre-1997 Development." The University Research Council, University of Hawaii, 1997. PI. US\$4,000.
- "The Chinese Triangle of Mainland-Taiwan-Hong Kong: Comparative and Interactionist Analyses." Funded by the Chiang Ching Kuo Foundation to support a conference in August, 1997. US\$750.
- “The Chinese Triangle and the Future of the Asia-Pacific." Principal Investigator. Funded by the University Research Council at University of Hawaii, 1996. PI. US\$3,820.
- “Asia's Environmental Movements in Comparative Perspective." Funded by East-West Center & University of Hawaii Collaborative Research Committee, 1995-96. PI. US\$28,000.
- "The Emerging Unofficial Economic Ties in East Asia." Funded by East-West Center and University of Hawaii Collaborative Research Committee, 1991. Co-PI. US\$50,000.
- "The Making of the Middle Class and its Social-political Role in East Asian Development." Funded by Chiang Ching-Kuo Foundation at Taiwan. 1990. Hsin-Huang Michael Hsiao is the PI, I am a member of U.S. research team of this project. US\$313,000.
- "Historical Changes in Hong Kong and South China: Cultural Integration toward 1997." Funded by Hawaii Committee for Humanities, 1990. PI. US\$14,000.
- "Integration of China, Hong Kong, and Taiwan." Funded by the National Resource Center to the Center for Chinese Studies at the University of Hawaii, 1990. PI. US\$1,000.
- "New middle class politics in Hong Kong." Funded by The Institute of Peace at the University of Hawaii and The Research Relations Fund, summer stipend from the College of Social Science, 1990. PI. US\$4,200.
- "The historical development of the South China Silk District." Research Training Revolving Fund, University of Hawaii, 1985. PI. US\$2,760.

- "Shenzhen: China's largest special economic zone." Research Training Revolving Fund, University of Hawaii, 1984. PI. US\$3,800.
- "Hispanic students in High School and Beyond: Analysis of the follow-up survey." A US\$80,000 two-year project funded by National Center for Educational Statistics (NCES) to National Center for Bilingual Research (NCBR), 1983. PI. Later withdrew from the project to take up the teaching position at the University of Hong Kong.